

# **Positioned for Growth**

**2016 Annual Report** 

## **ABOUT EFI**

Equitable Food Initiative (EFI) brings together growers, farmworkers, retailers and consumers to transform agriculture and the lives of farmworkers.

EFI is a nonprofit skill-building and certification organization for the fresh produce industry that brings together everyone in the supply chain to transform agriculture and create a safer, more equitable food system.

EFI-certified farms meet rigorous standards for labor practices, food safety and pest management, and they commit to a culture of worker engagement and continuous improvement to provide Responsibly Grown, Farmworker Assured<sup>™</sup> fruits and vegetables.



## VALIDATING THE EFI MODEL

#### FROM THE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

2016 was a successful step forward for EFI on the road to transforming agriculture by improving the lives of the people who grow and harvest our food. Over the course of the year EFI tripled the number of farms it certified, from six to 18, and signed contracts with 12 different produce companies. Each of these industry leaders deserves recognition for investing in their workers. Much of our progress was driven by the ongoing commitment of Costco Wholesale, Whole Foods Market and Foodbuy, LLC to assure consumers that their fruits and vegetables are harvested by workers who are treated with respect.

EFI is driven by a belief that through collaboration, workers, growers and retailers can create and share value to the benefit of all. We saw a powerful illustration of that conviction when representatives of two major retailers and seven produce suppliers came together with 35 farmworkers for a two-day Shared Value Summit at Costco in March 2016. Through brainstorm and strategy sessions, this diverse group came up with a new approach to raising worker wages through a premium program that EFI will roll out across certified farms in 2017.

EFI is a learning organization. We continue to bring all stakeholders together to refine the model and standards. We use constant feedback from customers and partners to strengthen our offerings and create dialogue among stakeholder groups. We affirm and strengthen our commitment to iterative design and continuous improvement. If some of our ideas don't work, we strive to "fail fast" so that we can move forward with better solutions as quickly as possible.

The stories and statistics in this report are just a sampling of the good work of the past year, and I hope you will agree that the EFI model is being validated and should be adopted widely. That is our current focus: to scale our program to certify 100 farms by 2020 and to generate enough fee-for-service revenue to cover operating expenses by 2023. Your support and contributions have helped us come this far; please join us on the next phase of this exciting journey!



Sincerely,

Peter O'Driscoll Executive Director

## A Replicable, Sustainable Structure

Alpine Fresh, Inc. is implementing the EFI Program throughout its global supply chain to create assurance through a consistent worker engagement model. At the end of 2016, Alpine Fresh had two certified operations and three additional operations active in the EFI Program.

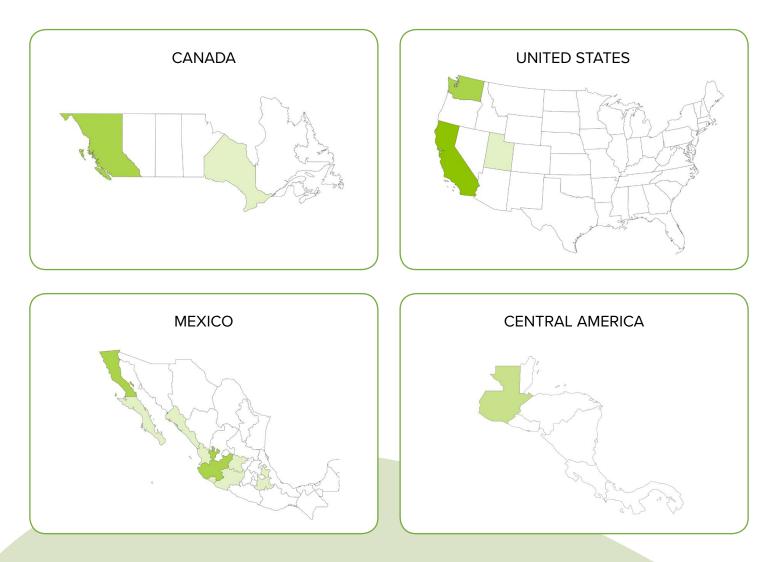
Without companies like Costco and EFI showing us the better and right way, we would probably be content to do what we feel is right. But partnering with EFI and Costco creates a replicable, sustainable structure that we can bring into all our operations throughout the world."

- Manuel Rivera, Director of Value Added Operations, Alpine Fresh



### Farms Certified or Contracted With EFI by Country

The darker green areas denote multiple locations.



#### **MORE THAN A CERTIFICATION**

In only 13 months, Houweling's Tomatoes received EFI certification for its three operations, an achievement that speaks to the commitment of the company and its team.

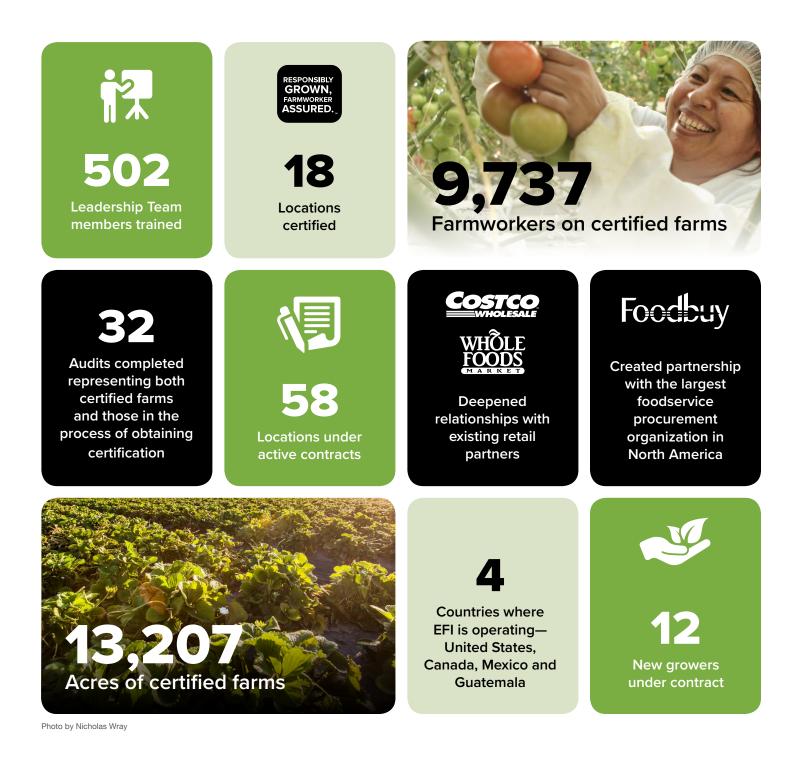
EFI is more than a certification—it is a change management program. Introducing the skills and concepts from the EFI Program into our workforce enabled us to bring everyone together to strive for the highest standards. I have great confidence that the whole team understands and is working toward those standards in everything they do."

- Kevin Doran, President and CEO, Houweling's Group

## **GROWING OUR REACH**

To validate the EFI model and position the organization for success, our focus in 2016 was to engage growers and retailers to ensure adequate market growth. We worked toward a number of indicators to ensure progress toward creating a real impact for farmworkers and the produce industry.

These statistics are cumulative since 2013, but all categories experienced exponential growth in 2016.





## Worker-Management Collaboration

The EFI Program creates a Leadership Team on each certified farm that focuses on continuous improvement by addressing issues and problems that arise. Alpine Fresh, Inc. has found value in the worker-management collaborative teams and looks to replicate them across its extensive supply chain.

66 When managers and workers come together as part of the Leadership Team, the workers will often have the best solutions to the problems the team is collaborating on. And when the workers hear from management how much their expertise is valued and how management wouldn't have been able to come up with a good solution without them, they feel a greater sense of ownership and pride for the good of the company."

– Alma Rivera, Social Responsibility Compliance Manager, Alpine Fresh, Inc.

## MEASURING OUR IMPACT

EFI is committed to building and defining itself through first-rate internal and external evaluation methods to measure impact and make program adjustments. 2016 was a year to establish the processes and components of EFI's monitoring and evaluation systems and begin ongoing analysis. We created a new staff position to focus on impact and evaluation for the organization, and internal and third-party research began to show EFI's impact on farmworkers, growers, retailers and consumers.

#### THEORY OF CHANGE

If the workforce is properly trained and incentivized to collaborate with management in developing a safe, stable and dignified working environment, then new value is created for growers and buyers.

#### LEADERSHIP TEAMS

Each EFI Leadership Team is composed of eight to 19 people who represent all the different work functions of the farming operation. The team has a gender and regional balance that accurately reflects the demographics of the workforce. Members of Leadership Teams receive a minimum of 40 hours of training on effective problemsolving processes, data gathering, communication and conflict resolution. Operational Leadership Teams provide an opportunity for workers to be heard and to help address farm compliance issues that they or other workers identify.

#### Functional Leadership Team Essential to Success

A critical component of the audit for EFI certification is assessing the presence of a functioning Leadership Team. Leadership Teams are tasked with identifying issues, responding to concerns raised by others, and finding collaborative solutions that meet labor, food safety and pest management benchmarks.

Our initial monitoring and evaluation efforts are based on small samples but are nonetheless providing important feedback and laying the foundation for future systems. Consistent with our Theory of Change, early evaluation suggests that a functional Leadership Team, as verified through a third-party audit, correlates with improved farm performance across all of EFI's labor and food safety indicators. EFI's future internal and third-party evaluations will continue to investigate the ways in which highly functional Leadership Teams create better places to work and a safer food system.

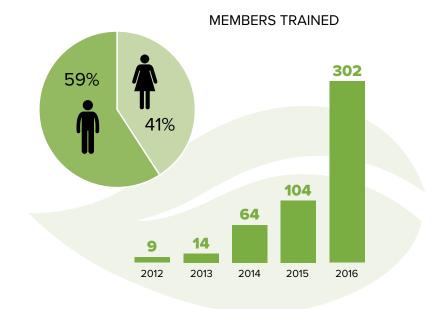
> AgriBeans for Alpine Fresh Leadership Team Training, July 2016

## MEASURING OUR IMPACT

## Improving Labor Conditions for Thousands of Farmworkers

#### LEADERSHIP TEAM TRAINING

By the end of 2016, 29 farms and pack house locations had received EFI's Leadership Team training, with a total of 502 members trained. The number of members trained increased 290 percent over 2015. EFI Leadership Teams provide leadership opportunities for women, who represent 41 percent of total Leadership Team members trained.



8% Pest Management 59% Labor Practices Safety NONCONFORMITIES CORRECTED

#### **NONCONFORMITIES**

Through 32 audits, farms corrected 448 nonconformities to ensure alignment with EFI Standards for labor practices, food safety and pest management.

#### A PATH FOR IMPROVEMENT

The EFI training is both motivating and supportive of our work. [After the training] we come back with a lot of energy, confidence and interest to fix things. We have the backing of the certification and the standards to tell us how to do things and mark a path for us."

– Elizabet Carino Ibarra, Leadership Team Member, Worker Health & Safety, AgriBeans for Alpine Fresh



# **Engaged Farmworkers**

Andrew & Williamson Fresh Produce was the first company to pilot the EFI Program on its farms and received EFI's first certification in 2014. By the end of 2016, Andrew & Williamson had seven certified operations and 5,099 farmworkers on certified farms.

Andrew & Williamson adapted the EFI Program, which features 40 hours of training in communication, problem-solving and conflict resolution, to create Process Improvement Teams. Andrew & Williamson workers are encouraged to bring their concerns to their supervisor or the Process Improvement Team, which meets monthly to address concerns.

Through our work with EFI, we have created an openness of communication and the freedom for workers to express their thoughts and feelings to higher management. They do not have a fear of retaliation; in fact, when they speak up, we will applaud workers instead of telling them not to report such things."

- Amalia Zimmerman, Director of Social Responsibility, Andrew & Williamson



## POSITIONED FOR GROWTH

EFI is well-positioned for growth and success, with a committed board, a competent and enthusiastic staff, a growing customer base, a clear strategy for the future and robust financials.

#### 2016 Audited Financial Statements

Statement of Financial Position December 31, 2016

	2016
ASSETS	
Cash and cash equivalents	\$1,602,142
Grants and accounts receivable	334,032
Prepaid expenses	6,954
Deposits	8,375
TOTAL ASSETS	\$1,951,503
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	
Liabilities	
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$136,220
Total Liabilities	\$136,220
NET ASSETS	
Unrestricted	\$273,760
Restricted	1,541,523
Total Net Assets	\$1,815,283
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	\$1,951,503

## POSITIONED FOR GROWTH

#### Statement of Activities

Year Ended December 31, 2016

Revenue	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	2016 Total
Contributions and grants			
In-kind contributions	\$ 51,082	-	\$ 51,082
Program income	207,500	-	207,500
Other income	3,656	-	3,656
Net assets released from restrictions	2,085,096	(2,085,096)	-
Total Revenue and Support	2,347,334	(2,085,096)	262,238
Expenses			
Program service	1,682,643	-	1,682,643
Management and general	284,663	-	284,663
Fundraising	48,853	-	48,853
Total Expenses	2,016,159		2,016,159
Change in Net Assets	331,175	(2,085,096)	(1,753,921)
Net Assets, Beginning of Year	(57,415)	3,626,619	3,569,204
Net Assets, End of Year	\$ 273,760	<u>\$ 1,541,523</u>	\$ 1,815,283

As we were validating our model and growing our base during 2016, we began receiving recognition for bringing together all stakeholders in the food supply chain.

**EFI'S SUCCESS** 

**GAINS NOTICE** 

Every day, EFI proves that you can turn a profit by amplifying rather than undermining worker voices. The groups involved with EFI are way ahead of the curve, and this may be an outlier today, but it will be mainstream tomorrow."

– Thomas E. Perez, former U.S. Secretary of Labor



EFI Provides a Gold Standard Audit

The New Food Economy



Food Safety Initiative Puts Farmworkers Front and Center

Food Safety News



Equitable Food Initiative Not Just Another Certification

FreshFruitPortal.com



EFI's Stakeholders Share What Makes the EFI Program Successful



# **66** EFI creates a win, win, win!"

 Representative Julia Brownley, California's 26th District



# THANK YOU

# **2016 DONORS**

The Atlantic Philanthropies

Broad Reach Fund

**Cedar Tree Foundation** 

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation

Oxfam America

The Walt Disney Company's Supply Chain Investment Program

## **BOARD AND STAFF**

#### **2016 BOARD OF DIRECTORS**

**Erik Nicholson, Chair** National Vice President, United Farm Workers

Maisie Ganzler, Vice-Chair Chief Strategy and Brand Officer, Bon Appétit Management Company

**Preston Witt, Secretary** Manager, Supplier Code of Conduct Compliance, Costco Wholesale Corporation

Bruce Goldstein, Treasurer President, Farmworker Justice

Adrian Almeida Vice President of Manufacturing and Human Capital, NatureSweet Tomatoes

Ernie Farley Partner, Andrew & Williamson Fresh Produce

**Thomas Gremillion** Director of Food Policy, Consumer Federation of America

**David Plunkett** Senior Staff Attorney, Food Safety, Center for Science in the Public Interest

Ramón Ramírez President and Co-Founder, Pineros y Campesinos Unidos del Noroeste

Margaret Reeves Senior Scientist, Pesticide Action Network North America

Minor Sinclair Director, U.S. Regional Office, Oxfam America

Baldemar Velasquez President and Founder, Farm Labor Organizing Committee

#### **2016 STAFF**

Lilian Autler Trainer and Workforce Development Specialist

Kevin Boyle Training and Business Development Director

Alexandra DeGrandchamp Impact and Information Management Officer

Kenton Harmer Certification Director

**Star Huff** Operations Manager

Alice Linsmeier Trainer and Workforce Development Specialist

Peter O'Driscoll Executive Director

Jennifer Pelayo Business Development Manager

Johnna Phillips Communications and Marketing Director (through April 2016)

Juliana Rodriguez Community Engagement Officer

LeAnne Ruzzamenti Communications and Marketing Director (starting August 2016)

Gretta Siebentritt Senior Manager for Workforce Development

#### **CERTIFYING BODIES**

Underwriters Laboratories SCS Global Services

# **Unprecedented Growth**

Certifying 20 locations under rigorous standards in such a short period of time really speaks to how quickly the produce industry is responding to the opportunity to make systemic changes in the way it does business. Most certifications don't see this rapid growth in their earliest stages, and it's a credit to EFI that so many have successfully been certified so quickly."

– Dr. Michael E. Conroy, former international board chair of the Forest Stewardship Council



Former U.S. Secretary of Labor Thomas E. Perez receives a tour of an Andrew & Williamson berry farm from EFI board member Ernie Farley.

1875 Connecticut Avenue NW, 10th Floor, Washington, DC 20009 202.730.6672 | www.equitablefood.org